**CHALLENGES FACING THE MODERN SOCIETY**

**ABSTRACTS**

**Abstract in English**

Racism and discrimination continue to pose significant challenges in modern society. These practices lead to economic, educational, health, and social disparities, affecting the well-being of individuals and communities. Addressing these issues requires comprehensive strategies, including education and awareness campaigns, robust anti-discrimination laws, economic and social reforms, community support programs, health equity initiatives, criminal justice reform, and corporate responsibility. By implementing these solutions, society can work towards reducing inequalities and fostering a more inclusive and just environment for all.

**Abstract in Kiswahili**

Ubaguzi wa rangi na ubaguzi wa aina mbalimbali bado ni changamoto kubwa katika jamii ya kisasa. Mienendo hii husababisha tofauti za kiuchumi, kielimu, kiafya na kijamii, na kuathiri ustawi wa watu na jamii. Kukabiliana na matatizo haya kunahitaji mikakati kamili, ikijumuisha kampeni za elimu na uhamasishaji, sheria thabiti za kupinga ubaguzi, marekebisho ya kiuchumi na kijamii, mipango ya msaada kwa jamii, mipango ya usawa wa afya, marekebisho ya haki jinai, na uwajibikaji wa makampuni. Kwa kutekeleza suluhisho hizi, jamii inaweza kufanya kazi ya kupunguza tofauti na kukuza mazingira jumuishi na yenye haki kwa wote.

### Abstract in Kamba

Racism na discrimination nisyana itina mawia makuvi muno ma musyi wa umunthi. Mawia asu metethya ukwati na utethyo, utumanii, utongoi wa wia na kwiwa kwa mundu. Kuthomethya na kwona utuika kwoou kuu kuambaa na mawia asu nikwethiwa ni metho maingi, une wa kuthomethya na mbesa, miao ya kwonya discrimination, mathina ma wia na utongoi wa wia, ndukumano wa mbia na utuika, une wa kwitha mundu na wia wa utethyo, kuthamia ithyomo ma kuthinya ithyomo na iveti, na kuwonania ukwati na wia wa wendo. Kwoou, metho asu mekuva musyi niuveni na utuika wa ukwati kwa mundu oonthe.